

July 2013

The VOC Project

VALUE OF CHILDREN AND INTERGENERATIONAL RELATIONS

A replication and extension of the “Value-of-Children-Studies”

with respect to generative behavior and parent-child-relationships

Overview on VOC relevant publications of the extended Konstanz group since 2001

I. Articles in Edited Books

2016

Trommsdorff, G. (2016). Intergenerational relations in cultural context and in socio-economic change. In C. Timmerman, N. Clycq, M. McAndrew, A. Balde, L. Braeckmans & S. Mels (Hrsg.), *Youth in education: The necessity of valuing ethnocultural diversity* (pp. 11-26). Oxford: Routledge

2015

Mayer, B., Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2015, September). A cross-cultural study of adolescents' willingness for intergenerational support: Relations to maternal expectations and mothers' life satisfaction. In A. Almeida & I. Soares (Chairs), *Generations and willingness for intergenerational support*. Symposium to be conducted at the 17th European Conference on Developmental Psychology, Braga, Portugal

2014

Holte, A., Barry, M. M., Bekkhus, M., Borge, A. H., Bowes, L., Casas, F., Friborg, O., Grinde, B., Headey, B., Jozefiak, T., Lekhal, R., Marks, N., Muffels, R., Nes, R. B., Røysamb, E., Thimm, J. C., Torgersen, S., Trommsdorff, G., Veenhoven, R., Vittersø, J., Waaktaar, T., Wagner, G. G., Wang, C. E. A., Wold, B., & Zachrisson, H. D. (2014). Psychology of child well-being. In A. Ben-Arieh, F. Casas, I. Frønes &

J. E. Korbin (Eds.), *Handbook of child well-being* (pp. 555-631). Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Springer.

Trommsdorff, G. (2014). Cultural roots of values, morals, and religious orientations in adolescent development. In L. A. Jensen (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of human development and culture: An interdisciplinary perspective* (Online publication).

2012

Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2012). Cross-cultural perspectives on adolescents' religiosity and family orientation. In G. Trommsdorff & X. Chen (Eds.), *Values, religion, and culture in adolescent development* (pp. 341-369). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Trommsdorff, G., & Mayer, B. (2012). A cross-cultural study of intergenerational relations: The role of socioeconomic factors, values, and relationship quality in intergenerational support. In H. Bertram & N. Ehlert (Eds.), *Family, ties, and care: Family transformation in a plural modernity* (pp. 315-342). Berlin: Barbara Budrich Publishers.

2011

Trommsdorff, G., & Mayer, B. (2011). Intergenerationale Beziehungen im Kulturvergleich: Die Rolle von sozio-ökonomischen Faktoren, Werten und Beziehungsqualität für intergenerationale Unterstützung. In H. Bertram & N. Ehlert (Eds.), *Familie, Bindungen und Fürsorge. Familiärer Wandel in einer vielfältigen Moderne* (pp. 349-382). Opladen Germany: Barbara Budrich.

2010

Friedlmeier, M., & Friedlmeier, W. (2010). Family future orientation among Romanian and American adolescents. In Zukauskienė, R. (Ed.), *Proceedings of the XIV European Conference on Developmental Psychology* (pp. 339-343). Pianoro, Italy: Medimond.

Schwarz, B. (2010). Generationenbeziehungen im Kulturvergleich. In B. Mayer & H.-J. Kornadt (Hrsg.), *Psychologie-Kultur-Gesellschaft* (S. 141-160). Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.

2009

- Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Wisnubrata, L. (2009). Intergenerational transmission of values in different cultural contexts: A study in Germany and Indonesia. In A. Gari & K. Mylonas (Eds.), *Quod erat demonstrandum: From herodotus' ethnographic journeys to cross-cultural research. Book of selected chapters of the 18th international congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology* (pp. 221-230). Athens: Pedio Books Publishing.
- Trommsdorff, G. (2009). A social change and a human development perspective on the value of children. In S. Bekman & A. Aksu-Koc (Eds.), *Perspectives on human development, family and culture* (pp. 86-107). Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press
- Trommsdorff, G. (2009). Intergenerational relations and cultural transmission. In U. Schönplflug (Ed.), *Cultural transmission: Psychological, developmental, social, and methodological aspects* (pp. 126-160). Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Trommsdorff G., & Albert I. (2009). Kulturvergleich von Beziehungsqualitäten in Mehrgenerationenfamilien aus psychologischer Sicht [Cultural comparison of relationship quality in multigenerational families from a psychological perspective]. In H. Künemund & M. Szydlík (Eds.), *Generationen - Multidisziplinäre Perspektiven* (pp.119-134) Wiesbaden, Germany: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.

2008

- Mayer, B., Klug, T. & Trommsdorff, G. (2008). Familienmodelle in Deutschland und Russland: Intergenerationale Unterstützung erwachsener Töchter für ihre Eltern. In Z.H. Saraliewa (Hrsg.), *Wert der Kinder und intergenerationale Beziehungen: Sammelband wissenschaftlicher Artikel* (S. 89-114). Nizhnij Novgorod, NISOTS.
- Trommsdorff, G. (2008). Kultur und Sozialisation [Culture and socialization]. In K. Hurrelmann, M. Grundmann, & S. Walper (Eds.), *Handbuch der Sozialisationsforschung* (pp. 229-239). Weinheim: Beltz Verlag.

2007

- Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Mishra, R. C. (2007). Parenting and adolescent attachment in India and Germany. In G. Zheng, K. Leung, & J. Adair (Eds.), *Perspectives and progress in contemporary cross-cultural psychology. Selected papers from the*

Seventeenth International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (pp. 97-108). Beijing: China Light Industry Press.

Rothbaum, F., & Trommsdorff, G. (2007). Do roots and wings complement or oppose one another? The socialization of relatedness and autonomy in cultural context. In J. E. Grusec & P. Hastings (Eds.), *The handbook of socialization* (pp. 461-489). New York: The Guilford Press.

Schwarz, B. (2007). Jugend im Kulturvergleich. In G. Trommsdorff & H.-J. Kornadt (Hrsg.), *Enzyklopädie der Psychologie: Serie VII, Band 2. Kulturvergleichende Psychologie: Erleben und Handeln im kulturellen Kontext* (S. 599-641). Göttingen: Hogrefe.

Trommsdorff, G. (2007). Entwicklung im kulturellen Kontext [Development in cultural context]. In G. Trommsdorff & H.-J. Kornadt (Eds.), *Enzyklopädie der Psychologie: Themenbereich C Theorie und Forschung, Serie VII Kulturvergleichende Psychologie. Band 2: Kulturelle Determinanten des Erlebens und Verhaltens* (pp. 435-519). Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe.

Trommsdorff, G. (2007). Socio-demographic changes in Japan and Germany and cross-cultural comparisons of the value of children. In S. Kusune, Y. Nishijima, & H. Adachi (Eds.), *Socio-cultural transformation in the 21st century? Risks and challenges of social changes* (pp. 243-265). Kanazawa, Japan: Kanazawa Electric Publishing Company.

2006

Trommsdorff, G. (2006). Cultural values regarding children and family: The cultural meaning of parent-child relationships. In J. Straub, D. Weidemann, C. Kölbl, & B. Zielke (Eds.), *Pursuit of meaning. Advances in cultural and cross-cultural psychology* (pp. 465- 494). Bielefeld, Germany: Transcript.

Trommsdorff, G. (2006). Parent-child relations over the life-span: A cross-cultural perspective. In K. H. Rubin & O. B. Chung (Eds.), *Parenting beliefs, behaviors, and parent-child relations. A cross-cultural perspective.* (pp. 143-183). New York: Psychology Press.

2005

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., Mayer, B., & Schwarz, B. (2005). Value of children in urban and rural Indonesia: Socio-demographic indicators, cultural aspects, and empirical findings. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-*

- cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 171-207). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.
- Kim, U., & Park, Y.-S. (2005). Family, parent-child relationships, fertility rates, and values of children in Korea: Indigenous, psychological, and cultural analysis. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 209-238). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.
- Klaus, D., Nauck, B., & Klein, T. (2005). Family and the value of children in Germany. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 17-41). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.
- Mares, P., & Mozný, I. (2005). The Czech Family, reproductive behavior, and the value of children in the Czech Republic. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 67-90). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.
- Mayer, B., Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Schwarz, B. (2005). Value of children in Germany: Dimensions, comparison of generations, and relevance for parenting. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 43-65). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.
- Mishra, R., Mayer, B., Trommsdorff, G., Albert, I., & Schwarz, B. (2005). The value of children in urban and rural India: Cultural background and empirical results In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 143-170). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.
- Schwarz, B., Schäfermeier, E., & Trommsdorff, G. (2005). The relationships between value orientation, child-rearing goals, and child-rearing behavior: A comparison of Korean and German mothers. In W. Friedlmeier, P. Chakkarath, & B. Schwarz (Eds.), *Culture and human development: The importance of cross-cultural research to the social sciences* (pp. 203-230). Hove, UK: Psychology Press.
- Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2005). Intergenerationaler Austausch von Unterstützung und Reziprozität im Kulturvergleich [Intergenerational exchange of support and reciprocity in cultural comparison]. In A. Steinbach (Ed.), *Generatives Verhalten und Generationenbeziehungen* (pp. 199-212). Wiesbaden, Germany: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- Suckow, J. (2005). The value of children among Jews and Muslims in Israel: Methods and results from the VOC field study. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value*

of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies (pp. 121-142). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.

Trommsdorff, G. (2005). Eltern-Kind-Beziehungen über die Lebensspanne und im kulturellen Kontext [Parent-child relations over the life span and in cultural context]. In U. Fuhrer & H.-H. Uslucan (Eds.), *Familie, Akkulturation und Erziehung. Migration zwischen Eigen- und Fremdkultur* (pp. 40-58). Stuttgart, Germany: Kohlhammer.

Trommsdorff, G., & Nauck, B. (2005). Introduction to: The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 9-16). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.

Zheng, G., Shi, S., & Tang, H. (2005). Population development and the value of children in the People's Republic of China. In G. Trommsdorff & B. Nauck (Eds.), *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies* (pp. 239-282). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.

2004

Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., & Chakkarath, P. (2004). Adult mother-daughter relationships in Indonesia, the Republic of Korea, and Germany. In B. N. Setiadi, A. Supratiknya, W. J. Lonner, & Y. H. Poortinga (Eds.), *Ongoing themes in psychology and culture: Selected papers from the 16th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology* (pp. 351-366). Yogyakarta, Indonesia: Kanisius.

Trommsdorff, G., Mayer, B., & Albert, I. (2004). Dimensions of culture in intra-cultural comparisons: Individualism/collectivism and family-related values in three generations. In H. Vinken, J. Soeters, & P. Ester (Eds.), *Comparing cultures: Dimensions of culture in a comparative perspective* (pp. 157-179). Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill Academic Publishers.

2003

Trommsdorff, G. (2003). Environment and intergenerational relations. In German-Japanese Society for Social Sciences (Ed.), *Environment in natural and socio-cultural context*.

Proceedings of the 7th Meeting 2002 (pp. 257-273). Inaho Shobo, Tokyo: Musashi Institute of Technology.

Trommsdorff, G. (2003). Parent-child relations over the life span: A cross-cultural perspective. In Korean Association of Child Studies (Eds.), *Parental beliefs, parenting, and child development from developmental perspectives* (pp. 9-66). Seoul, South Korea: Korean Association of Child Studies.

Trommsdorff, G., & Kornadt H.-J. (2003). Parent-child relations in cross-cultural perspective. In L. Kuczynski (Ed.), *Handbook of dynamics in parent-child relations* (pp. 271-306). London: Sage.

2002

Makoshi, N., & Trommsdorff, G. (2002). Value of children and mother-child relationships in Japan: Comparison with Germany. In U. Teichler & G. Trommsdorff (Eds.), *Challenges of the 21st century in Japan and Germany* (pp. 109-124). Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.

Trommsdorff, G., Zheng, G., & Tardif, T. (2002). Value of children and intergenerational relations in cultural context. In P. Boski, F. J. R. van de Vijver, & A. M. Chodynicka (Eds.), *New directions in cross-cultural psychology. Selected papers from the 15th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology* (pp. 581-601). Warszawa, Poland: Polish Psychological Association.

2001

Trommsdorff, G. (2001). Eltern-Kind-Beziehungen aus kulturvergleichender Sicht [Parent-child relations from a cross-cultural perspective]. In S. Walper & R. Pekrun (Eds.), *Familie und Entwicklung: Aktuelle Perspektiven der Familienpsychologie* (pp. 36-62). Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe.

II. Journal Articles

2016

Tamm, A., Kasearu, K., Tulviste, T., & Trommsdorff, G. (2016). Maternal values and parenting and Estonian, German, and Russian adolescents' friendship satisfaction. *Personal Relationships*, 1-16. doi: 10.1111/per.12123

2015

Mayer, B., Trommsdorff, G., Friedlmeier, M., Lubiewska, K., Barni, D., Kasearu, K., & Albert, I. (2015). The Roles of Religiosity and Affluence for Adolescents' Family Orientation: Multilevel Analyses of 18 Cultures. *Italian Journal of Sociology of Education*. doi: <https://dx.doi.org/10.14658/pupj-ijse-2015-3-3>

2014

Albert, I., & Trommsdorff, G. (2014). The role of culture in development over the life span: An interpersonal relations approach. *Online Readings in Psychology and Culture*, 6, 3-28. doi: <https://dx.doi.org/10.9707/2307-0919.1057>

2013

Nauck, B., & Arránz Becker, O. (2013). Institutional regulations and the kinship solidarity of women—Results from 13 areas in Asia, Africa, Europe, and North America. *European Sociological Review*, 29, 580-592. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcr110>

Ziehm, J., & Albert, I. (2013). New developments and recent research questions in the project „Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations“. *Diskurs Kindheits- und Jugendforschung*, 8, 113-118.
<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-225122>

2012

Mayer, B., Trommsdorff, G., Kagıtcıbası, C., & Mishra, R. (in press). Family models of independence/interdependence and their intergenerational similarity in Germany, Turkey, and India. *Family Science*.

Schwarz, B., Mayer, B., Trommsdorff, G., Ben-Arieh, A., Friedlmeier, M., Lubiewska, K., Mishra, R. C., & Peltzer, K. (2012). Does the importance of parent and peer relationships for adolescents' life satisfaction vary across cultures? *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 32, 55-80. doi: 10.1177/0272431611419508

Trommsdorff, G., & Albert, I. (in press). The role of culture in development over the life span: An interpersonal relations approach. *Online Readings in Psychology and Culture*.

2011

- Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Sabatier, C. (2011). Patterns of relationship regulation: German and French adolescents' perceptions with regard to their mothers. *Family Science, 2*, 58-67. doi: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/19424620.2011.604573>
- Friedlmeier, M., & Trommsdorff, G. (2011). Are mother-child similarities in value orientations related to mothers' parenting? A comparative study of American and Romanian families with adolescents. *The European Journal of Developmental Psychology, 8*, 661-680. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17405629.2011.590649>
- Sabatier, C., Mayer, B., Friedlmeier, M., Lubiewska, K., & Trommsdorff, G. (2011). Religiosity, family orientation, and life satisfaction of adolescents in four countries. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 42*, 1375-1393. doi: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0022022111412343>

2010

- Albert, I., Labs, K., & Trommsdorff, G. (2010). Are older adult German women satisfied with their lives? On the role of life domains, partnership status, and self-construal. *GeroPsych The Journal of Gerontopsychology and Geriatric Psychiatry, 23*, 39-49. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1024/1662-9647/a000002>
- Kagitcibasi, C., Ataca, B., & Diri, A. (2010). Intergenerational relationships in the family: Ethnic, socioeconomic, and country variations in Germany, Israel, Palestine, and Turkey. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 41*, 652-670. doi: 10.1177/0022022110372193
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- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2010). Adolescents' value of children and their intentions to have children: A cross-cultural and multilevel analysis. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 41*, 671-689. doi: 10.1177/0022022110372195
- Nauck, B. (2010). Intergenerational relationships and female inheritance expectations: Comparative results from eight societies in Asia, Europe, and North America. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 41*, 690-705. doi: 10.1177/0022022110375161
- Schwarz, B., Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., Zheng, G., Shi, S., & Nelwan, P. R. (2010). Intergenerational support and life satisfaction: A comparison of Chinese, Indonesian, and German elderly mothers. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 41*, 706-722. doi: 10.1177/0022022110372197

- Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., Zheng, G., & Shi, S. (2010). Reciprocity in intergenerational support: A comparison of Chinese and German adult daughters. *Journal of Family Issues*, 31, 234-256. doi: 10.1177/0192513X09347991
- Trommsdorff, G., & Friedlmeier, W. (2010). Preschool girls' distress and mothers' sensitivity in Japan and Germany. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 7, 350-370. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17405620802252742>
- Trommsdorff, G., & Nauck, B. (2010). Introduction to special section for Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology: Value of children: A concept for the better understanding of cross-cultural variations of fertility behavior and intergenerational relationships. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 41, 637-651. doi: 10.1177/0022022110373335

2009

- Albert, I, Mayer, B., & Zheng, G. (2009). Report on the workshop on "Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations: European and Asian Perspectives". *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 29, 323-331.
<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-175732>
- Klug, T., Mayer, B., Sudjin, S. & Trommsdorff, G. (2009). Intergenerationale Unterstützung: Ein Vergleich russischer und deutscher erwachsener Töchter. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 29, 45-59
<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-opus-78530>
- Mayer, B., Kuramschew, A. & Trommsdorff, G. (2009). Familienbezogene Werte und Zukunftsvorstellungen in der Adoleszenz: Ein deutsch-russischer Vergleich. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 29, 29-44
<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-opus-78544>
- Nauck, B. & Trommsdorff, G. (2009). Familienbeziehungen in Russland und Deutschland: Einführung in den Themenschwerpunkt. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 29, 5-9
<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-opus-78553>

2007

- Trommsdorff, G., & Schwarz, B. (2007). The "intergenerational stake hypothesis" in Indonesia and Germany: Adult daughters' and their mothers' perception of their relationship. *Current Sociology*, 55, 599-620. doi: 10.1177/0011392107077641

2006

Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., Kim, U., & Park, Y.-S. (2006). Intergenerational support: Psychological and cultural analyses of Korean and German women. *Current Sociology*, 54, 315-340. doi: 10.1177/0011392106056748

Trommsdorff, G., & Nauck, B. (2006). Demographic changes and parent-child relationships. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 6, 343-360. doi: 10.1207/s15327922par0604_4

2005

Kagıtcıbası, C., & Ataca, B. (2005). Value of children and family change: A three-decade portrait from Turkey. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54, 317-337. doi: 10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00213.x

Kim, U., Park, Y.-S., Kwon, Y.-E., & Koo, J. (2005). Values of children, parent-child relationships. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54, 338-354. doi: 10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00214.x

Sabatier, C., & Lannegrand-Willems, L. (2005). Transmission of family values and attachment: A French three-generation study. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54, 378-395. doi: 10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00216.x

Sam, D. L., Peltzer, K., & Mayer, B. (2005). The changing values of children and preferences regarding family size in South Africa. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54, 355-377. doi: 10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00215.x

Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2005). The relation between attachment and intergenerational support. *European Journal of Ageing*, 2, 192-199. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10433-005-0005-x>

Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., Albert, I., & Mayer, B. (2005). Adult parent-child relationship: Relationship quality, support, and reciprocity. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54, 396-417. doi: 10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00217.x

Trommsdorff, G., Kim, U., & Nauck, B. E. (2005). Factors influencing value of children and intergenerational relations in times of social change: Analyses from psychological and socio-cultural perspectives [Special Issue]. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54, 313-316. doi: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00212.x>

2003

Albert, I., & Klaus, D. (2003). Über das Forschungsprojekt "Value of Children" [On the research project „Value of children“]. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 23, 106-110.

2002

Kohli, M., & Trommsdorff, G. (2002). Generationsbeziehungen im sozialen Wandel und im Kulturvergleich: Einführung in den Themenschwerpunkt [Intergenerational relations in social change and cultural comparison]. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 22, 339-343.

<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-182289>

Schwarz, B., Chakkarath, P., & Trommsdorff, G. (2002). Generationenbeziehungen in Indonesien, der Republik Korea und Deutschland [Intergenerational relations in Indonesia, the Republic of Korea and Germany]. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 22, 393-407.

<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-opus-60085>

Trommsdorff, G. (2002). Value of children and intergenerational relations: A cross-cultural study. *Ikatan Psikologi Perkembangan Indonesia Bulletin*, 1, 6-14.

<http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-opus-61109>

III. Special Issues:

2010

Trommsdorff, G., & Nauck, B. (Eds.) (2010). The value of children: Overview and progress and recent contributions [Special section]. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 41.

2009

Nauck, B. & Trommsdorff, G. (Hrsg.). (2009). Familienbeziehungen in Russland und Deutschland [Schwerpunktheft] [Family relations in Russia and Germany – Special Issue]. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*.

2005

Trommsdorff, G., Kim, U., & Nauck, B. (2005). Factors influencing value of children and intergenerational relations in times of social change: Analyses from psychological

and socio-cultural perspectives [Special Issue]. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54, 313-316.

IV. Books and Edited Volumes:

2012

Merkel, F. L. (2012). *Berufstätige Mütter in Indien zwischen Tradition und Moderne: Die Rolle von Familie, Wertewandel und Religiosität* [Working mothers in India between tradition and modernity: The role of family, value change and religiosity]. München, Germany: Dr. Hut.

2007

Albert, I. (2007). *Intergenerationale Transmission von Werten in Deutschland und Frankreich* [Intergenerational transmission of values in Germany and France]. Lengerich, Germany: Pabst Science.

2006

Trommsdorff, G., & Nauck, B. (2006). Parenting and social demographics. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 6, 343-360.

2005

Trommsdorff, G., & Nauck, B. (Eds.). (2005). *The value of children in cross-cultural perspective. Case studies from eight societies*. Lengerich: Pabst Science.

V. Contributions to Meetings

2012

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Lubiewska, K. (2012, March). Do older mothers, younger mothers and adolescents in Germany and Poland differ in their ideas about having children or not? A closer look at the negative Value-of-Children and its further implications. In B. Mayer (Chair), *Value of Children – Cross-cultural comparisons*.

- Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Barni, D., Knafo, A., Ben-Arieh, A., & Haj-Yahia, M. M. (2012, March). Parent-child value similarity within and across cultures. In W. Friedlmeier (Chair), *Intergenerational relations and transmission of values in cross-cultural comparison*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Bock, A. (2012, March). Mother – child interaction patterns and its influence on attachment security of adolescents in Jamaica and Germany. In I. Albert (Chair), *Intergenerational relations: Inter- and intracultural comparisons: Attachment*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Friedlmeier, M., Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Kagitcibasi, C. (2012, March). Adolescents' relationship with maternal grandmothers in four cultures: The role of the middle generation. In W. Friedlmeier (Chair), *Intergenerational relations and transmission of values in cross-cultural comparison*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Friedlmeier, W., & Lubiewska, K. (2012, March). Intergenerational solidarity and life satisfaction in middle-aged daughters and mothers in Poland and USA. In B. Schwarz (Chair), *Intergenerational relations: Inter- and intracultural comparisons: Support*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Kasearu, K., & Kutsar, D. (2012, March). Adolescents' motives to help their parents in different cultural context – In Germany, Russia and Estonia. In B. Schwarz (Chair), *Intergenerational relations: Inter- and intracultural comparisons: Support*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Klaus, D., & Tipandjan, A. (2012, March). Boy-preferences in India: An attempt to shed light on the North-South divide. In B. Mayer (Chair), *Value of Children – Cross-cultural comparisons*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Lubiewska, K. (2012, March). Parenting and attachment: Intergenerational transmission grandmothers, mothers, fathers, and adolescent children in different regions of Poland.

- In I. Albert (Chair), *Intergenerational relations: Inter- and intracultural comparisons: Attachment*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Mayer, B., Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2012, March). Value of children and intergenerational relationships: Culture-level relations in two generations. In W. Friedlmeier (Chair), *Intergenerational relations and transmission of values in cross-cultural comparison*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2012, September). Familie im sozialen Wandel und interkulturellen Vergleich: Werte, Beziehungsqualität, und intergenerationale Unterstützung. In P. Kaiser (Chair), *Aktuelle Fragen und Perspektiven familienpsychologischer Forschung II*. Vortrag gehalten auf dem 48. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs), Universität Bielefeld, Bielefeld.
- Nauck, B. (2012, March). Cross-cultural variations in intergenerational ambivalence. Affection and conflict in the relationship of women towards their parents in seventeen areas in Asia, Africa, Europe, and America. In B. Mayer (Chair), *Value of children – Cross-cultural comparisons*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- Yi, C.-C., & Chen, Y.-H. (2012, March). The intergenerational transmission of value of children in the contemporary Chinese family: Taiwan and China compared. In W. Friedlmeier (Chair), *Intergenerational relations and transmission of values in cross-cultural comparison*. Symposium conducted at the Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations Workshop, University of Konstanz, Germany.

2011

- Friedlmeier, M., Albert, I., & Trommsdorff, G. (2011, July). Grandmother-grandchild relationships and the role of the middle generation: A cross-cultural perspective. In B. Mayer & I. Albert (Chairs), *Family values and intergenerational relations across cultures: Perspectives from the Value-of-Children study*. Symposium at the Regional Conference of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Istanbul, Turkey.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2011, July). Adolescents' family values, support for parents, and family future orientation in cross-cultural perspective. In B. Mayer & I. Albert (Chairs), *Family values and intergenerational relations across cultures: Perspectives*

- from the Value-of-Children study*. Symposium at the Regional Conference of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Istanbul, Turkey.
- Sabatier, C., Mayer, B., Friedlmeier, M., Lubiewska, K., & Trommsdorff, G. (2011, July). Religiosity, family orientation, and life satisfaction: A cross-cultural developmental approach. In B. Mayer & I. Albert (Chairs), *Family values and intergenerational relations across cultures: Perspectives from the Value-of-Children study*. Symposium at the Regional Conference of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Istanbul, Turkey.
- Trommsdorff, G., & Mayer, B. (2011, January). *Family values and intergenerational relations in different cultures: A life-span perspective*. Invited speech at the Inauguration Conference of the Division of Cross-Cultural Psychology of the Hellenic Psychological Society (ELPSE), Athens, Greece.

2010

- Friedlmeier, M., & Friedlmeier, W. (2010, November). *Support between adult daughters and their mothers, relationship quality, and life satisfaction*. Paper presented at 63rd Annual Scientific Meeting of the Gerontological Society of America in New Orleans, LA.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2010, May). Multilevel relations between adolescents' religiosity, socio-economic status, and autonomy/relatedness in 10 cultures. In B. Mayer & O. Reis (Chairs), *Autonomy and relatedness from a developmental cross-cultural perspective*. Symposium conducted at the 12th Biennial Conference of the European Association for Research on Adolescence, Vilnius, Lithuania.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2010, September). Transmission of person-oriented measures of family interdependence/independence in Germany, Turkey, and India. In D. Barni & S. Ranieri (Chairs), *Intergenerational transmission of values: The role of family relationships and social context*. Symposium conducted at the 5th Congress of the European Society on Family Relations (ESFR), Milan, Italy.

2009

- Gunzenhauser, C., Albert, I., Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2009, September). *Intergenerationale Wertetransmission im kulturellen Kontext: Der Einfluss kultureller*

Normen. Vortrag auf der 19. Tagung der Fachgruppe Entwicklungspsychologie der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Hildesheim.

Friedlmeier, M. & Friedlmeier, W. (2009, April). *Reasons for having children and fertility preferences among American adolescents: A gender perspective*. Poster presented at the Biennial Convention of the Society for Research in Child Development in Denver, CO.

Mayer, B., Lubiewska, K., & Trommsdorff, G. (2009, June). *Relationship quality of German and Polish adolescents with parents: Do cultural values make a difference?* Paper presented at the Workshop "Intergenerational Relations – Society, Family and Individual Perspectives," University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg.

Mayer, B., Lubiewska, K., & Trommsdorff, G. (2009, August). *Adolescent's values, relationship quality and support given to parents and grandparents. A German-Polish comparison*. Paper presented at the XIV European Conference on Developmental Psychology, Vilnius, Lithuania.

Mayer, B., Lubiewska, K., & Trommsdorff, G. (2009, September). *Kulturelle Werte, Beziehungsqualität und Unterstützung von Eltern und Großeltern: Ein Vergleich deutscher und polnischer Jugendlicher*. Symposium conducted at the 19. Tagung der Fachgruppe Entwicklungspsychologie der deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Hildesheim.

Trommsdorff, G., Schwarz, B., & Zheng, G. (2009, December). Self-efficacy, prosocial behavior and life-satisfaction. In S. Yamaguchi (Chair), *Positivity, self-esteem, and psychological well-being*. Paper presented at the 8th Biennial Conference of the Asian Association of Social Psychology, New Delhi, India.

2008

Albert, I., Klemenz, C., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, July). Adolescent future orientation and the role of maternal parenting: A German-Turkish comparison. In G. Trommsdorff & C. Kagitcibasi (Chairs), *Cultural patterns of family relationships and value orientations*. Symposium conducted at the 19th International Congress of Psychology (ICP), Berlin, Germany.

Brisset, C., Sabatier, C., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, July). Values, family relationships, and religiosity in two European countries: France and Germany. In G. Trommsdorff & C. Kagitcibasi (Chairs), *Cultural patterns of family relationships and value orientations*.

- Symposium conducted at the 19th International Congress of Psychology (ICP), Berlin, Germany.
- Friedlmeier, M., & Friedlmeier, W. (2008, July). Reasons for having children among American adolescents and their mothers. In B. Mayer & G. Trommsdorff (Chairs), *Value of children and intergenerational relations in different cultures*. Symposium conducted at the 19th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Bremen, Germany.
- Friedlmeier, M., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, March). *The role of parenting for value-transmission in Romanian and American Families*. Paper presented at the 12th Biennial Meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Chicago, IL.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, June). *A multi-level and cross-cultural perspective on the relation between adolescents' values of children and their intended fertility*. Paper presented at the Asia-Europe Workshop: Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations - European and Asian Perspectives, Konstanz, Germany.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, July). Adolescents' values of children and their future plans to have children: A multi-level perspective. In B. Mayer & G. Trommsdorff (Chairs), *Value of children and intergenerational relations in different cultures*. Symposium conducted at the 19th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Bremen, Germany.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, July). Values of children and family models of adolescents: An eleven-culture study. In G. Trommsdorff & C. Kagitcibasi (Chairs), *Cultural patterns of family relationships and value orientations*. Symposium conducted at the 19th International Congress of Psychology (ICP), Berlin, Germany.
- Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, March). *Parenting, attachment quality, and adolescents' peer acceptance: A comparison of Chinese and German adolescents*. Paper presented at the 12th Biennial Meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Chicago, IL.
- Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, June). *Patterns of adult parent-child-relationships and intergenerational support in collectivistic and individualistic cultures*. Paper presented at the Asia-Europe Workshop: Value of Children and Intergenerational Relations - European and Asian Perspectives, Konstanz, Germany.
- Schwarz, B. & Trommsdorff, G. (2008, July). *Intergenerational relations and life satisfaction in German and Chinese women*. Paper presented at the 20th Biennial ISSBD Meeting, Würzburg, Germany.

Trommsdorff, G. (2008, July). *Cross-cultural psychology in Germany*. Invited Lecture at the 19th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Bremen, Germany.

2007

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Mishra, R. C. (2007, July). *Intergenerational support and life-satisfaction of elder women in Germany and India*. Paper presented at the 10th European Congress of Psychology, Prague, Czech Republic.

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Sabatier, C. (2007, August). *Maternal parenting and mother-adolescent relationship quality in Germany and France*. Paper presented at the 13th European Conference on Developmental Psychology, Jena, Germany.

Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2007, August). *Family values and parenting of East and West German mothers: Two cohorts from the value of children study*. Paper presented at the 13th European Conference on Developmental Psychology, Jena, Germany.

Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2007, August). *The association between adult daughters' life-satisfaction and their relationship with the parents*. Paper presented at the 13th European Conference on Developmental Psychology, Jena, Germany.

2006

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Wisnubrata, L. (2006, July). *Intergenerational transmission of values in different cultural contexts: A study in Germany and Indonesia*. Paper presented at the 18th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Spetses, Greece.

Friedlmeier, M., Trommsdorff, G., & Nauck, B. (2006, July). *Social change and future family-orientation in adolescents*. Paper presented at the 18th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Spetses, Greece.

Mayer, B., Trommsdorff, G., & Mishra, R. (2006, July). *Parenting, parent-child-relationship, and life satisfaction in German and Indian adolescents*. Paper presented at the 18th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Spetses, Greece.

Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2006, July). *The relation between attachment and intergenerational support in Korea, China, and Germany*. Paper presented at the 18th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP), Spetses, Greece.

Schwarz, B. & Trommsdorff, G. (2006, September). *Reziprozität im intergenerationalen Austausch von Unterstützung: Ein Vergleich von erwachsenen Töchtern in verschiedenen Lebensphasen aus Deutschland und China*. 45. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Nürnberg.

2005

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Sabatier, C. (2005, July). *Parenting and intergenerational transmission of values in Germany and France*. Paper presented at the Seventh European Regional Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology, San Sebastian, Spain.

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Sabatier, C. (2005, September). *Transmission von Werten zwischen den Generationen in Deutschland und Frankreich* [Intergenerational transmission of values in Germany and France]. Poster auf der 17. Tagung der Fachgruppe Entwicklungspsychologie der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Bochum.

Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2005, July). *Adolescents' values and future orientation. Multi-level analyses from 11 cultures in the Value-of-Children study*. Paper presented at the Seventh European Regional Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology, San Sebastian, Spain.

2004

Albert, I., & Trommsdorff, G. (2004, July). *Predictors of relationship quality between adolescents and their maternal grandmothers*. Poster for the 18th Biennial Meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development (ISSBD), Ghent, Belgium.

Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., & Mishra, R. C. (2004, August). *Parenting and adolescent attachment in India and Germany*. Paper presented at the 17th Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology, Xi'an, China.

- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2004, September). *Werthaltungen und Zukunftsvorstellungen indonesischer und deutscher Jugendlicher*. Poster auf dem 44. Kongreß der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Göttingen.
- Mayer, B., Trommsdorff, G., Wisnubrata, L., & Setiono, K. (2004, August). *A comparison of Indonesian and German adolescents' family models*. Paper presented at the 17th Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology, Xi'an, China.
- Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., Mayer, B., & Albert, I. (2004, July). Intergenerational support: A comparison of women from the Republic of Korea, Indonesia and Germany. In G. Trommsdorff & J. Goodnow (Convenors), *Intergenerational relations over the life span in different socio-cultural contexts (I & II)*. Symposia for the 18th Biennial meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development (ISSBD), Ghent, Belgium.

2003

- Albert, I., & Trommsdorff, G. (2003, August). *Intergenerational Transmission of Family Values*. Poster presented at the XIth European Conference on Developmental Psychology in Milan, Italy.
- Albert, I., & Trommsdorff, G. (2003, September). *Gegenseitige Unterstützung zwischen Müttern und ihren erwachsenen Töchtern im Zusammenhang mit Bindung und Beziehung: Ein deutsch-japanischer Vergleich*. Poster auf der 16. Tagung der Fachgruppe Entwicklungspsychologie der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Mainz.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2003, July). *Child-related value structures of East- and West-German mothers*. Paper presented at the Sixth European Regional Congress International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology 'Cultures in Interaction', Budapest, Hungary.
- Mayer, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2003, September). *Kindbezogene Wertstrukturen bei tschechischen Müttern und Großmüttern*. Poster auf der 16. Tagung der Fachgruppe Entwicklungspsychologie der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Mainz.
- Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2003, September). *Die Beziehung von koreanischen und deutschen Müttern und ihren erwachsenen Töchtern aus der Perspektive beider Generationen*. Vortrag auf der 16. Tagung der Fachgruppe Entwicklungspsychologie der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Mainz.

Trommsdorff, G., & Schwarz, B. (2003, March). *Adult daughters' and their mothers' perception of their relationship in different cultures: A study on the "intergenerational stake hypothesis."* Invited paper presented at the Institute of Sociology at Academia Sinica and Committee of Family Research (RC06) "Intergenerational Relations in Families' Life Course", Taipei, Taiwan.

2002

Mayer, B., Trommsdorff, G., & Kim, U. (2002). Einfluss sozialer Unterstützung und Selbstwirksamkeit auf die Lebenszufriedenheit deutscher und koreanischer Jugendlicher [Abstract]. In E. van der Meer, H. Hagendorf, R. Beyer, F. Krüger, A. Nuthmann, & S. Schulz (Hrsg.), *43. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie: Programm – Abstracts* (S. 410). Lengerich: Pabst Science.

Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., & Chakkarath, P. (2002, July). *Intergenerational relationships in Indonesia, the Republic of Korea, and Germany.* Paper presented at the 16th conference of the International Association of Cross-Cultural Psychology, Yogyakarta, Indonesia.

2001

Chakkarath, P., & Trommsdorff, G. (2001, September). *Motivationale Faktoren für Kinderwunsch und Geschlechtspräferenz. Ein Generationen- und Kulturvergleich.* Poster auf der 15. Fachtagung Entwicklungspsychologie, Potsdam.

Friedlmeier, W., Schäfermeier, E., Trommsdorff, G., Vasconcellos, V., & Kim, H.-O. (2001, September). *Kulturspezifische Präferenzen von Entwicklungszielen: Ein Vergleich zwischen Müttern und Erziehern in Brasilien, Korea und Deutschland.* Poster auf der 15. Fachtagung Entwicklungspsychologie, Potsdam.

Schäfermeier, E., Friedlmeier, W., Vasconcellos, V., & Trommsdorff, G. (2001, August). *Constructing subjective developmental theories. A cross-cultural study with Brazilian and German caregivers.* Poster presented at the 10th European Conference on Developmental Psychology, Uppsala, Sweden.

Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2001, Februar). *Bindungsstile und Qualität der Familienbeziehungen von Müttern im Kulturvergleich.* Poster auf der 2. Münchner Tagung für Familienpsychologie, München.

Schwarz, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2001, September). *Unterscheiden sich Mütter und Großmütter in ihren Entwicklungserwartungen? Ein Kulturvergleich*. Poster auf der 15. Fachtagung Entwicklungspsychologie, Potsdam.

Trommsdorff, G. (2001, December). *Cultural values and socialisation in different cultures*. Invited Paper presented at the Department of Psychology, University of Alhamabad, India.

Trommsdorff, G. (2001, December). *Value orientation and socialisation in cross-cultural perspective*. Invited Paper presented at the Department of Psychology, Banares University, India.

2000

Makoshi, N., & Trommsdorff, G. (2000, July). *Previous studies on VOC in Japan and implications from the VOC pilot study*. Paper presented at the Werner Reimers Foundation Workshop "Value of children and changes in intergenerational relationships," Bad Homburg, Germany.

Makoshi, N., & Trommsdorff, G. (2000, July). The value of children and parent-child relationships in German-Japanese comparison. In G. Trommsdorff (Chair), *The value of children revisited: A cross-cultural study*. Symposium conducted at the 15th Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology, Pultusk, Poland.

Makoshi, N., Trommsdorff, G., & Kornadt, H.-J. (2000, July). *Changes in the value of children and intergenerational relationships in German-Japanese comparison*. Paper presented at the 6th Meeting of the German-Japanese Society for Social Sciences, Kassel, Germany.

Nauck, B., & Trommsdorff, G. (2000, July). *The changing value of children: A cross-cultural comparison of the value of children for their parents in Japan, Korea, Indonesia, Israel, Turkey, and Japan*. Paper presented at the Werner Reimers Foundation Workshop "Value of children and changes in intergenerational relationships," Bad Homburg, Germany.

Trommsdorff, G. (2000, July). Introduction: The value of children and intergenerational relationships. In G. Trommsdorff (Chair), *The value of children revisited: A cross-cultural study*. Symposium conducted at the 15th Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology, Pultusk, Poland.

Trommsdorff, G., Schwarz, B., & Chakkarath, P. (2000, July). *Selected results on intergenerational relations and VOC: A comparison between Japanese, Korean, and German samples*. Paper presented at the Werner Reimers Foundation Workshop "Changes in intergenerational relationships," Bad Homburg, Germany.

1998

Trommsdorff, G. (1998, August). *Cultural and developmental aspects of value of children*. Paper presented at the 14th International and Silver Jubilee Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology, Bellingham, WA, USA.

Trommsdorff, G. (1998, September). *Value of children in cultural perspective*. Paper presented at the 5th Meeting of the German-Japanese Society for Social Sciences, Tokyo, Japan.