## The Eating Motivation Survey (English Version)

## Why do you eat what you eat?

I eat what I eat,	never	very rarely	rarely	some- times	often	very often	always
1 because I'm hungry.			<b></b> 3	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
2 because it tastes good.				$\square_4$			
3 because I have an appetite for it.				$\square_4$			
4 because it is quick to prepare.	$\Box_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
5 because I am frustrated.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$			
6 because it is low in calories.	$\Box_1$		<b></b> 3	$\square_4$			
7 because it is pleasant to eat with others.		<b>D</b> <sub>2</sub>	<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> 7
8 because it looks appealing.	$\square_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
9 because it is inexpensive.	$\Box_1$			$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	
10 because it keeps me in shape (e.g. energetic, motivated).				$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
11 because it is trendy.	$\Box_1$			$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
12 because my family/partner thinks that it is good for me.			<b>D</b> 3	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> 7
13 because it belongs to certain situations.			<b>D</b> 3	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> 7
14 because I am familiar with it.	$\Box_1$	<b>D</b> <sub>2</sub>	<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	<b>□</b> ₅	$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
15 because it is fair trade.	$\Box_1$			$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	
16 because I am sad.				$\square_4$		$\square_6$	

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17 because I watch my weight.	$\square_1$			$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> 7
18 because it is easy and convenient to purchase.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	•		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
19 because it is social.	$\square_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
20 in order to indulge myself.	$\Box_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> 7
21 because I think it is delicious.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	<b>D</b> 5		<b>D</b> 7
22 because it is nicely presented.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	<b>D</b> 5		<b>D</b> 7
23 to maintain a balanced diet.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
24 because it is free.	$\Box_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	<b>D</b> 5		<b>D</b> 7
25 to stand out from the crowd.	$\Box_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	<b>D</b> 5		<b>D</b> 7
26 because it is pleasantly filling.	$\square_1$			$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> 7
27 because it would be impolite not to eat it.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
28 out of traditions (e.g. family traditions, special occasions).			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
29 because it is a set part of my diet.	$\Box_1$			$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
30 because it is organic.	$\square_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> 7
31 because I feel stressed.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	<b>D</b> 5		<b>D</b> 7
32 because I am overweight.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
33 because it is the most convenient.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	∎₅		<b>D</b> 7
34 because I enjoy it.	$\Box_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$	∎₅		<b>D</b> 7
35 because I like it.				$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>

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36 because the presentation is appealing (e.g. packaging).			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>4</b>			7
<ol> <li>37 because it facilitates contact with others (e.g. at business meals, events).</li> </ol>		<b>D</b> <sub>2</sub>	<b>D</b> 3	4	<b>D</b> 5		7
38 because it is natural (e.g. not genetically modified).			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	4			7
39 so that I can spend time with other people.			□₃	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> 7
40 because I don't want to spend any more money.			<b>D</b> 3	<b>4</b>			7
41 to avoid disappointing someone who is trying to make me happy.				$\square_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
42 because it is part of my daily diet.			<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> 7
43 because it contains no harmful substances (e.g. pesticides, pollutants, antibiotics).			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	4			7
44 because other people (my colleagues, friends, family) eat it.				$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
45 as a distraction.	$\Box_1$			$\square_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
46 because it is readily available (e.g. at hand or being offered by someone).			<b>D</b> 3	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> 7
47 because it is fun to eat.				$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
48 because it spontaneously appeals to me (e.g. situated at eye level, appealing colors).			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	•4	<b>D</b> 5		7
49 because it is good value for money.	$\Box_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> 7
50 because it is healthy.			<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> 7
51 because it makes me look good in front of others.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> 7

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52 because I am supposed to eat it.	$\square_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
53 because it fits the season.	$\square_1$		<b></b> 3	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
54 because I eat it regularly.	$\Box_1$		<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
55 because it is environmentally friendly (e.g. production, packaging, transport).				•4			
56 because it cheers me up.			<b>D</b> 3	$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
57 because it is easy to prepare.	$\Box_1$		<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	
58 because it makes social gatherings more comfortable.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
59 because I recognize it from advertisements or have seen it on TV.		<b>D</b> <sub>2</sub>	<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> 7
60 because I have already paid for it.			<b>D</b> 3	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
61 because I want to lose weight.			<b></b> 3	$\Box_4$			
62 because I need energy.			<b></b> 3	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
63 because I feel lonely.			<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$			
64 because it is low in fat.			<b></b> 3	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	
65 because it makes a social gathering more enjoyable.			<b>D</b> 3	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	
66 in order to reward myself.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
67 because it agrees with me.	$\Box_1$			$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
68 because I usually eat it.	$\square_1$		<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
69 because it puts me in a good mood.	$\square_1$		<b></b> 3	$\Box_4$			<b>D</b> 7
70 because I feel like eating it.			<b>D</b> 3	$\Box_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>

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71 because it is on sale.	$\square_1$		<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	$\square_7$
72 in order to fulfill my need for nutrients, vitamins, and minerals.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	4			<b>D</b> 7
73 because my doctor says I should eat it.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> 7
74 because it is easy to digest.	$\Box_1$	<b>D</b> <sub>2</sub>	<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$		$\square_6$	<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
75 because it is considered to be special.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> <sub>7</sub>
76 because others like it.	$\Box_1$			$\square_4$		$\square_6$	
77 because I grew up with it.	$\Box_1$		<b></b> <sub>3</sub>	$\square_4$			<b>D</b> 7
78 because I am accustomed to eating it.			<b>D</b> <sub>3</sub>	<b>4</b>			<b>D</b> 7

## Scoring

Liking (5 items): 2, 3, 21, 35, 70 Habits (6 items): 14, 29, 42, 54, 68, 78 Need & Hunger (4 items): 1, 25, 62, 74 Health (5 items): 10, 23, 50, 67, 72 Convenience (5 items): 4, 18, 33, 46, 57 Pleasure (5 items): 20, 34, 47, 66, 69, Traditional Eating (4 items): 13, 28, 53, 77 Natural Concerns (5 items): 15, 30, 38, 43, 55 Sociability (6 items): 7, 19, 37, 39, 58 Price (6 items): 9, 24, 40, 49, 60, 71 Visual Appeal (5 items): 8, 22, 36, 48, 59 Weight Control (5 items): 6, 17, 32, 61, 64 Affect Regulation (6 items): 5, 16, 31, 45, 56, 63 Social Norms (6 items): 12, 27, 41, 44, 52, 73 Social Image (5 items): 11, 25, 51, 75, 76

## Reference

Renner, B., Sproesser, G., Strohbach, S., & Schupp, H. T. (2012). Why we eat what we eat. The Eating Motivation Survey (TEMS). *Appetite*, *59*, 117-128. doi:10.1016/j.appet.2012.04.004.